HO-476 Edgewood Farm Ellicott City Private

circa 1890

Edgewood Farm faces east on the north side of Route 108, just west of the Howard County Vocational School. It is a five bay wide, one roof deep, two and a half story high, gabled roof (running north—south) frame structure with central intersecting gable holding a roman arched window, and a square brick chimney inset into its north wall. It is typical late nineteenth century "vernacular style" with a west wing addition located off the south side of its west wall.

Fenestration for the house is rectangular, double hung, holding two-over-two lights, vertically aligned and proportionally scaled.

Edgewood Farms is noteworthy historically through its association with the Dorsey-Clark-Gaither families of Howard County.

## MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

## INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME				
HISTORIC				
AND/OR COMMON	Edgewood Farm			
		<del></del>		
2 LOCATION				
STREET & NUMBER				
11027 Clarksville Pike (MD 108)			CONGRESSIONAL DIST	RICT
Ellicott	Ellicott City VICINITY OF		6th	
state Maryland	STATE		COUNTY Howard	
3 CLASSIFIC			IIOWAI U	
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRES	ENT USE
X_DISTRICT	PUBLIC	XOCCUPIED	X AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
BUILDING(S)	XPRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTURE	BOTH	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	X PRIVATE RESIDENC
SITE OBJECT	PUBLIC ACQUISITION  _IN PROCESS	ACCESSIBLE  XYES: RESTRICTED	ENTERTAINMENT	
_055201	IN PROCESS	YES: UNRESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT INDUSTRIAL	SCIENTIFICTRANSPORTATION
		_NO	MILITARY	_OTHER
4 OWNER OF	PROPERTY			
NAME Phillip	A. Dorsch		Telephone #: 73	0 <b>-</b> 6942
STREET & NUMBER 11022 C	larksville Pike	<del></del>		
CITY, TOWN		STATE, Zip code		
<del></del>	Ellicott City vicinity of		Maryland 21043	
5 LOCATION	OF LEGAL DESCR	IPTION	Liber #: 295	
COURTHOUSE. Tax	Map 29, p.l. Hall of Records		Folio #: 1	
STREET & NUMBER	Howard County Cou	ırt House		
CITY, TOWN			STATE	aryland
6 REPRESEN	TATION IN EXIST	NG SURVEYS		ary rand
TITLE				
	County Historic Sites	Inventory		•
DATE 1978		FEDERAL XSTATECOUNTYLOCAL		
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS	Maryland Historical	Trust		
CITY, TOWN		······································	STATE	
	21 State Circle, Annapolis		Maryland	

# 7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION

\_\_DETERIORATED

CHECK ONE

\_\_UNALTERED

XALTERED

CHECK ONE

XORIGINAL SITE

\_MOVED DA

≚GOOD —FAIR

\_\_RUINS

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Edgewood Farm faces east on the north side of Route 108, just west of the Howard County Vocational School. It is a five bay wide, one room deep, two and a half story high, gabled roof (running north-south) frame structure with central intersecting gable holding a roman window, and a square brick chimney inset into its north wall. It is typical late nineteenth century "vernacular" style with a west wing addition located off the south side of its west wall.

Fenestration for the house is rectangular, double hung, holding two-over-two lights, vertically aligned and proportionally scaled. In addition, a central roman arched, double-hung window, holding two-over-two lights is placed on the east facade of the intersecting gable, while two four light, rectangular casement attic windows are located on the north and south elevations.

An excellent stone barn lies south of the house, as well as a Dorsey-Clark cemetery of the nineteenth century.

# 8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
—PREHISTORIC —1400-1499 —1500-1599 —1600-1699 —1700-1799  № 1800-1899 —1900-	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC  XAGRICULTURE XARCHITECTURE ART COMMERCE COMMUNICATIONS	COMMUNITY PLANNING CONSERVATION ECONOMICS EDUCATION ENGINEERING EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT INDUSTRY	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE LAW LITERATURE MILITARY MUSIC PHILOSOPHY POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	—RELIGION —SCIENCE —SCULPTURE —SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN —THEATER —TRANSPORTATION  XOTHER (SPECIFY) LOCAL HISTORY	

SPECIFIC DATES

**BUILDER/ARCHITECT** 

#### STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Edgewood Farm is significant historically and architecturally.

Historically, the farm goes back to the early nineteenth century when Elizabeth Freshour conveyed the farm in trust to William Gibbons on the 18 May, 1833 (18-47 A.A. County). Architecturally, the building is representative of the five bay wide, central hall, late nineteenth century "vernacular" style architecture of Howard County. This two and a half story high, frame farm house features a central intersecting gable and L plan seen throughout Howard County in the mid to late nineteenth century. Usually a two story high kitchen wing formed the L for this type of house.

Historically the farm comprised 253 acres of land and was known as "Owen Dorsey's Farm," conveyed to him by his brother, Michael Dorsey.

On February 1, 1877, James MacKubin, acting as trustee for the property (willed to William H. Freshour by Elizabeth Freshour on March 3, 1857), conveyed the farm to Elizabeth Colladay, after a public auction on the steps of the Court House in Ellicott City. (H.C. Land Records, Liber 37, folio 412). Some two years later the farm was acquired by Christopher Davis (LJW 40-465).

Later owned by the Clark and Gaither families, it is now the property of Mr. Phillip Dorsch and his wife, Katherine Gaither Dorsch, daughter of the previous owners, Mr. and Mrs. W. Clark Gaither.

Historically noteworthy for its association with the Dorsey-Clark-Gaither families of Howard County and architecturally significant as a fine example of "vernacular" style architecture, Edgewood Farm should be considered for inclusion to the National Register of Historic Places and the State Critical Areas Program.

Such a step would help insure its continued preservation and the integrity of its present site, located on the northeast corner of Route 108 and Homewood Road. Its excellent stone barn should also be included on any such recommendation.

## 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Howard County Land Records

# CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY 10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 92 acres

Please see Attachment 1, Tax Map 29

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

Please see Howard County Land Records, liber 295, folio 1

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Howard

STATE

COUNTY

### III FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Cleora Barnes Thompson, Archivist

RGANIZATION

DATE

Office of Planning & Zoning-Comprehensive Planning Section 465-5000 x257

STREET & NUMBER

TELEPHONE

3450 Court House Drive

CITY OR TOWN

Ellicott City

STATE

Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

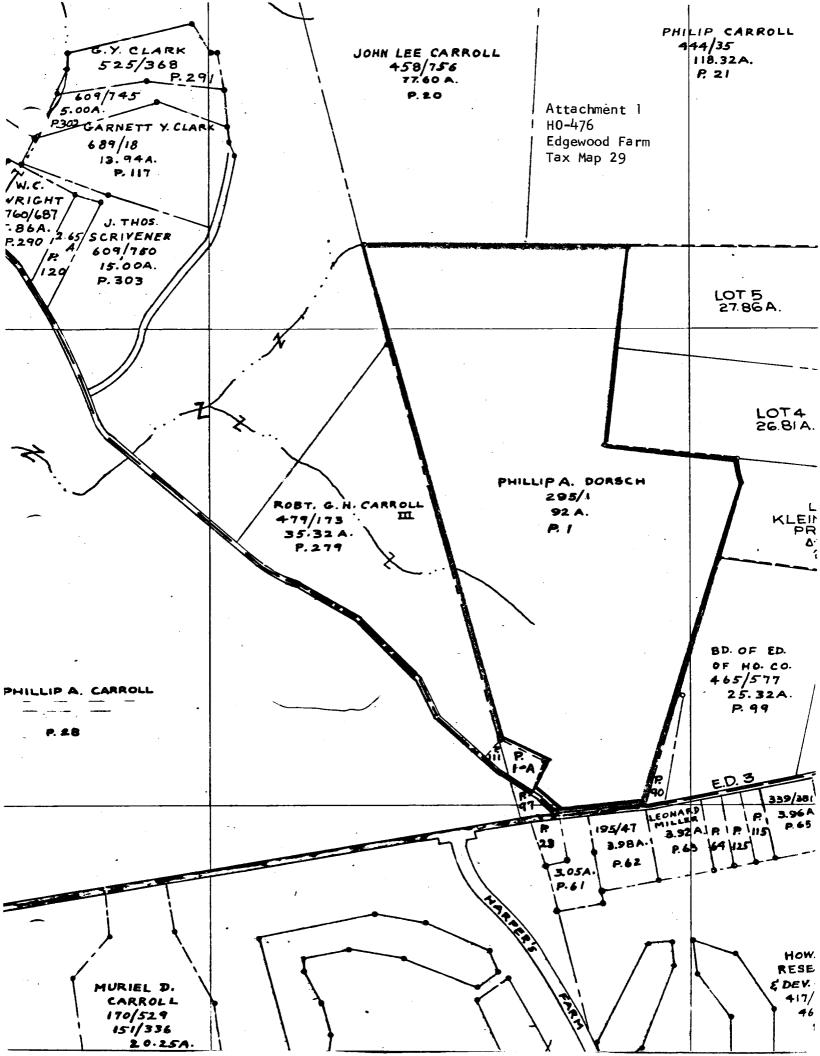
The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

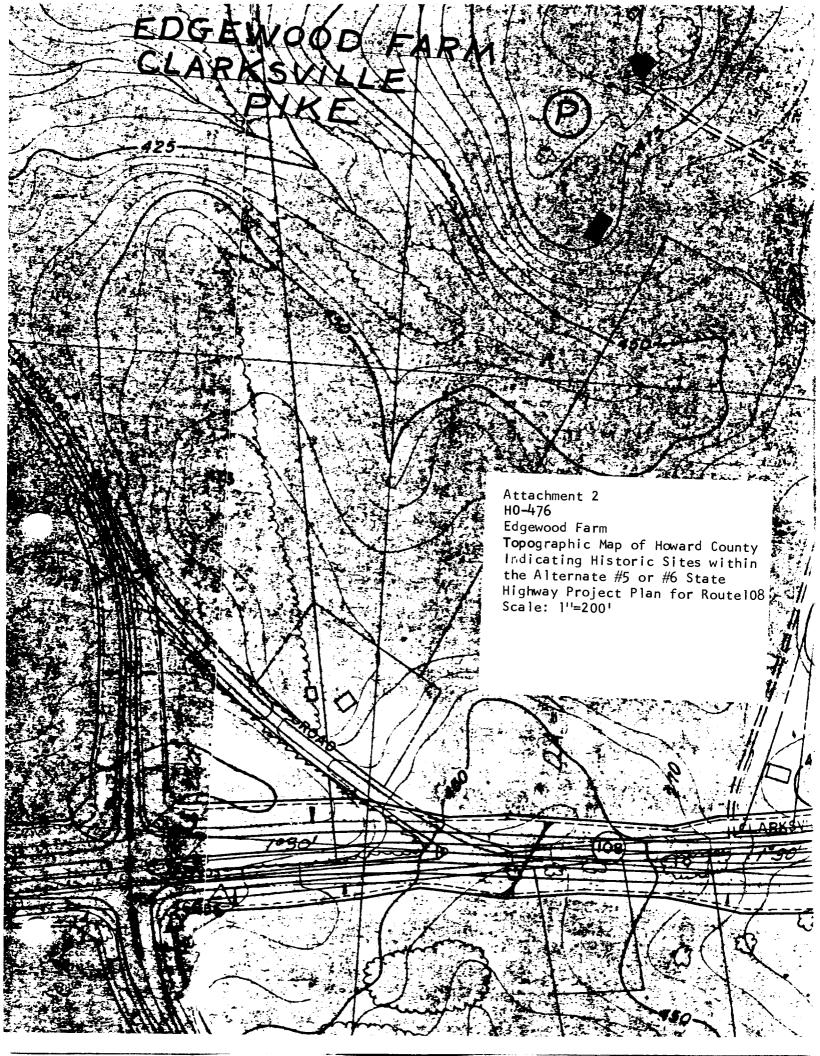
RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438







HO-476 (P) EDGEWOOD FARM EAST JULY-1978 CLEOPA THOMPSON, AIP